# Textile Designs and Math

Cassandra Stancil Gunkel, PhD
Teaching Artist

# objectives

- Identify patterns in textile designs
- Use a grid to create a pleasing textile design
- Explore and decode a variety of grid designs in fashion
- Explore how math ideas can build pleasing designs

### Batik

- Wax or resist—when applied to fabric, prevents dye from penetrating
- Stamps—carved blocks
- Dye—liquid color for fabric
- Pattern—repeated decoration





Nigerian-born Gasali Adeyamo is a world-renowned **indigo fiber artist** known for his work in batik, tie dye, and cassava paste resist methods.

Batik artists: use stamps, dyes and **resist** to create unique designs on fabric



handmade textile, fashion and art by Muyiwa Togun of Philadelphia

Designs of Roy Urban, Philadelphia

### Terms

#### <u>Art</u>

**Textile** 

Design-block print

Pattern

Grid

Ink

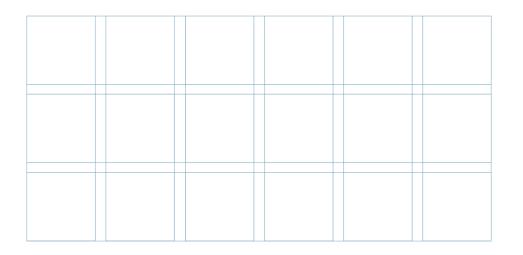
Straight edge/ruler

Healing mat

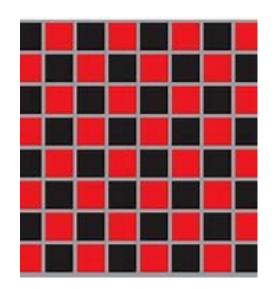
Printing block

#### **Math**

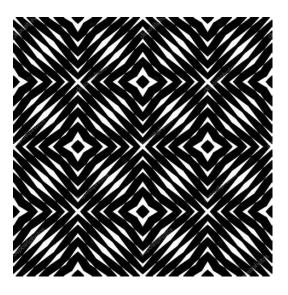
- Number patterns
- Array
- Multiplication table
- multiples



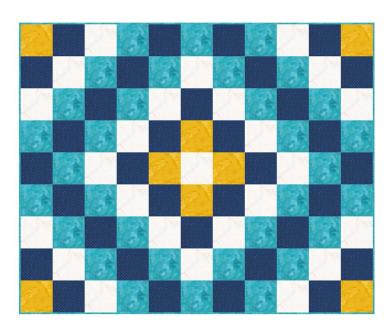
Grid: arrangement of rows and columns

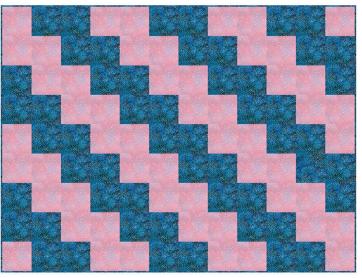


Checkerboard grid pattern



Mirror image grid pattern

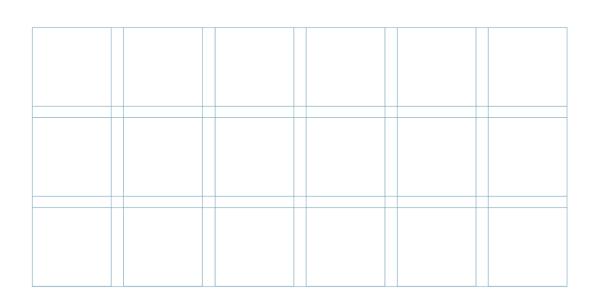


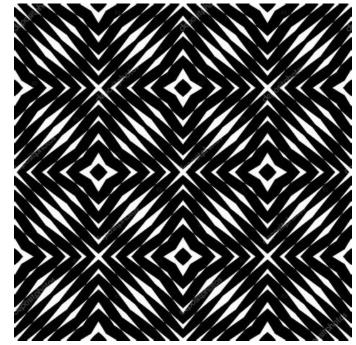


Quilt patterns

# create a grid design pattern

- Mark grid onto fabric: ruler, chalk, printing block
- Ink block, print the same design, same orientation
- Ink block, print the same design, vary orientation-checker board
- Ink block, print the same design, 4 square variation





## Grids in Fiber arts Practice

- Gesali designs
- Roy Urban Designs-clothing, upholstery
- Adinkra gourd stamps, batik stamps
- CSG
  - Notebook, quilt designs
  - George Floyd Matters
  - Trayvon IV
  - carved woodblocks





# Closing the circle

- Recognize the grid in textile design
- Grids in problem solving
  - Assign a 10 or 12 inch block per group or student
  - Assign various arrays, or multiplication tables
  - Assign different size stamps to fill the grid, 1 inch, 2 inch, 4inch
    - Predict how many will fill the grid
    - With filled grids, find different points on the grid (row 2, column 3)
- Tools for classroom use (Dollar store finds)
  - Grids on paper: Notepaper, stamps, pads, ruler, marker or pencil
  - Grids on fabric: Fabric, stamps, paint, ruler, marker or pencil
  - Design a quilt: With adult help, use the fabric block arrays in a quilt
  - Paper quilt blocks, quilts using 1 or 2 inch blocks of paper

### References

- Cassandra Stancil Gunkel <u>Home | Cassandra Stancil Gunkel</u>
   (cstancilgunkel.wixsite.com)
- Roy Urban Kollection LLC: <u>HOME | Textile, Art, Home & Fashion</u>
   <u>Designs (royurbankollection.com)</u>
- Gasali Adeyemo: <u>Mood indigo: Gasali Adeyemo's textile designs | Art santafenewmexican.com</u>